



HSAPQ

High School Academic Pyramid Questions

2008-2009
NSC-Format Set #2

Round 15

Related Tossups &
Bonuses

1. A C. L. James work examines Haitian revolutionaries as the "Black" version of this group, which took its name from a Dominican monastery. One radical faction of this group allied with the Cordeliers to form the Montagnards, and vociferously supported the execution of Louis XVI. One of their leaders was killed in his bathtub, and another instituted the Reign of Terror. For 10 points, name this French Revolutionary faction whose leaders included Jean-Paul Marat and Maximillian de Robespierre, whose time in power came after the fall of the Girondins.

ANSWER: Jacobins

Bonus: The treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle was signed in the aftermath of this conflict. For 10 points each:
[10] Name this war fought under the pretext that Maria Theresa was unable to ascend to the throne of the namesake country.

ANSWER: War of the Austrian Succession

[10] This decree that gave Maria Theresa the right to Hapsburg lands was issued in 1713 by Charles VI, and was the central point of contention in the War of the Austrian Succession.

ANSWER: the Pragmatic Sanction of 1713

2. A variant of the sandwich ELISA uses TMB and horseradish peroxidase in the "surface" type of this kind of reaction. This reaction commonly occurs in supersaturated solutions, because a certain factor is exceeded, and in soils, this kind of reaction produces crystal growth. This reaction does not occur in solutions containing ammonium ions or nitrate ions, according to the solubility rules. For 10 points, name this kind of reaction in which two dissolved ions form an insoluble compound.

ANSWER: precipitation reaction

Bonus: For 10 points each, answer the following about solubility rules.

[10] In addition to ammonium, the +1 cations of elements in this group almost always form soluble compounds.

ANSWER: alkali metals [accept Group 1; accept Group IA ("one a")]

[10] The hydroxide of this element, whose major ore is bauxite and which is produced via the Hall-Heroult process, is insoluble.

ANSWER: aluminum [accept Al]

3. This man wrote an eight-part "Choric Song" in a poem describing the "languid air" in a land "in which it seemed always afternoon." This poet of "The Lotos-Eaters" described the title objects rising "from the depth of some divine despair" in his "Tears, Ideal Tears" and wrote "after many a summer dies a swan" in another poem. This poet of "Tithonus" and "Locksley Hall" wrote a poem whose speaker wishes to "see his pilot face to face" and a suicide ride by "the six hundred." He wrote about a man who desires "to strive, to seek, to find, but not to yield." For 10 points, name this poet of "The Charge of the Light Brigade" and "Ulysses."

ANSWER: Alfred Tennyson, 1st Baron Tennyson

Bonus: The title character of his *Shamela* wants to entrap Squire Booby into marriage. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this British comic author who wrote of Lady Booby's unsuccessful attempts to woo *Joseph Andrews*, and about Squire Allworthy, who raises a foundling in *Tom Jones*.

ANSWER: Henry **Fielding**

[10] Fielding's *Shamela* was a parody of this author's *Pamela: Or Virtue Rewarded*. His other epistolary novels include *Clarissa* and *Sir Charles Grandison*.

ANSWER: Samuel **Richardson**

4. One composer from this country wrote a "serenade concerto" for harp, as well as a concerto called *Fantasy for a Gentleman*. One composer from here created a ballet in which the ghost of Candela's former lover tries to keep her from Carmelo, *Love, the Magician*. That composer also wrote a work called *Nights in the Gardens of this country*, and another composer wrote a piece about it called *Iberia*. For 10 points, name this country, home to composers like Pablo Sarasate and Manuel de Falla.

ANSWER: **Spain** [or **Espana**]

Bonus: His eighth symphony was notably unfinished, and he wrote an extremely challenging *Wanderer Fantasy in C major* for piano. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this Austrian composer whose ninth symphony in C major is nicknamed "Great."

ANSWER: Franz **Schubert**

[10] This Schubert composition replaces one violin with a bass and includes a set of variations on another composition, "Die Forelle."

ANSWER: **Piano Quintet** in **A major**, "**Trout**" [accept either; or **Trout Quintet**]

5. One major artwork of this religion was a statue of Bahubali, built by the ruler Chamundaraya in Shravana Begola. Among this religion's scholars were Jinasena, and Hiravijaya, a teacher of the ruler Akbar. Gacchas in this religion are groups of monks and followers, and the religion is divided into the Digambara and Shvetambara sects. It reveres twenty-four tirthankaras, the last of whom, Mahavira, is regarded as the founder of this religion. For 10 points, name this Indian religion, whose followers practice the doctrine of ahimsa, or nonviolence.

ANSWER: **Jainism**

Bonus: Answer these questions about a dualistic religion founded in Persia, for 10 points each.

[10] This religion was founded by a namesake priest in the Sassanid Empire. That man believed he was an inheritor of the traditions of Buddha, Zoroaster, and Jesus.

ANSWER: **Manichaeism**

[10] One person who joined the Manichaean faith was this man, baptized by St. Ambrose of Milan, who attacked the Donatist movement in North Africa, and wrote *Confessions* and *City of God*.

ANSWER: St. **Augustine** of Hippo

6. A document titled after this movement discusses a “human Jeremiah...cut short by a statistic” that life expectancy has increased, and was written by Thomas Carlyle. This movement published the *Leeds General Advertiser*, and counted “Annual Parliaments,” and “Universal Suffrage” among the six points presented in their namesake document. That petition was first presented to Parliament in 1839, but was rejected in 1848 despite the alleged five million valid signatures. For 10 points, name this British working class reform movement of the mid-1800s, which sought the acceptance of a “People’s Charter.”
ANSWER: **Chartism** [accept **Chartists**]

Bonus: This conflict culminated in the Battle of Frankenhausen. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this 1524-25 conflict that Martin Luther disapproved of, a popular uprising named for the German lower class that took place during the Protest Reformation.

ANSWER: the German **Peasant’s War** [do not accept “Peasant’s Revolt”; accept Deutscher **Bauernkrieg**]

[10] This later war involved religion and Germany, and was, like the contemporary Eighty Years’ War, ended by the 1648 Treaty of Westphalia.

ANSWER: The **Thirty Years’ War**

7. The namesake regions in which this process occurs are sometimes characterized by “nappe,” or a large displaced sheet of rock, and were co-theorized by Zwart and Pitcher. Hercynotype versions of this process take place in back-arc basins, and the Cordilleran type occurs with low geothermal gradient. The alpinotype ones have the most rapid characteristic change, and specific “belts” where this activity occurs includes the Hudsonian and Nevadan ones in North America. For 10 points, name this process by which large areas of very high and rugged terrain is formed.

ANSWER: **orogeny** [accept word forms; accept equivalents like **mountain formation**]

Bonus: Name some types of glacial hills, for 10 points each.

[10] These teardrop-shaped hills have steep sections that point away from the direction of glacial flow.

ANSWER: **drumlins**

[10] These ridge-shaped hills are formed along the edges of glaciers, where the ice pushes up debris. They come in terminal and lateral varieties, among others.

ANSWER: **moraines**

8. This man coined the term “genetic epistemology” for his field, also studied by Jerome Bruner and Lev Vygotsky. He also coined the terms “accommodation,” for introducing an old object into a new schema, and “assimilation,” for introducing a new object into an old schema. Each schema represented a skill developed and mastered by a child in a certain stage of development; for instance, object permanence is a schema mastered during this man’s sensorimotor stage. For 10 points, name this Swiss developmental psychologist, who introduced a namesake four-stage model of development.

ANSWER: Jean **Piaget**

Bonus: Sigmund Freud also had some stages. For 10 points each:

[10] This stage lasts from birth until around eighteen months. During it, the infant is fixated with biting, sucking, and putting things into its mouth.

ANSWER: **oral** stage

[10] In this stage, lasting from about age six until puberty, Freud believed that sexual impulses were suppressed, allowing the child to focus on learning.

ANSWER: **latent** stage



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Category Quiz
Bonus Choices

Arts
Current Events
Geography
History
Literature
Math Calculation
Philosophy
Social Science

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Category Quiz Tossups

9. The cities of Vyshegrad and Travnik in this country are famous for being depicted in the works of a Nobel Laureate, and the city of Medjugorje ("meh-jew-gore-yay") is a major site of pilgrimage for a Virgin Mary sighting. The city of Neum is the only coastal town in this country, and the capital lies on the Mljacka ("mull-yacht-ska") River. The city of Banja ("bahn-yuh") Luka is the capital of a republic administered by this country's neighbor. For 10 points, name this country with capital at Sarajevo.

ANSWER: Bosnia and Herzegovina [or Bosna i Hercegovina]

10. They are depicted in Grotrian diagrams, and an inversion of two of these values for hydrogen due to the self interaction of electrons through photon exchange is called the Lamb shift. One named after Fermi characterizes the least tightly held electrons in a solid. Fluorescence occurs when electrons transition between ones with the same multiplicity. According to Bohr's atomic theory, electrons exist in discrete ones according to their principal quantum number. For 10 points, name these values that represent the energy that a bound particle possesses.

ANSWER: energy level [prompt on "orbital"]

11. One remote incident in this war occurred at Dogger Bank, where one side mistakenly attacked British ships. After meeting with reinforcements off the coast of Vietnam, one side's Baltic Fleet proceeded to the area of Pusan, where it was nearly destroyed. Beginning with the occupation of Port Arthur, this war saw a climactic battle was at Tsushima Straits. For 10 points, name this conflict, ended by 1905's Treaty of Portsmouth, between a new Asian power and its large European neighbor to the west.

ANSWER: Russo-Japanese War

12. This actor voiced Julien, the king of the lemurs, in two *Madagascar* movies. In another role, he forces a rival to say "I love crepes," and says "you taste of America" after being kissed by Ricky Bobby. In addition to playing French racecar driver Jean Girard in *Talladega Nights*, this man portrays the Austrian fashion reporter Bruno. He created a middle-class English youth enthralled with hip-hop culture for *Da Ali G Show*, but his most profitable character earned a rebuke from the government of Kazakhstan. For 10 points, name this portrayal of Borat.

ANSWER: Sacha Baron Cohen

13. A try square props open a book about arithmetic in this painting, which depicts a sundial and instruments of navigation resting on a red cloth draped over a table. A book open to the hymns "Come, Holy Ghost" and "The Ten Commandments" appears next to a lute with a broken string in this painting, whose background is a light green curtain. It portrays Jean de Dinteville and George de Selve standing next to a distorted, anamorphic skull. For 10 points, name this painting of two courtiers by Hans Holbein the Younger.

ANSWER: The Ambassadors [or The French Ambassadors; or The Two Ambassadors]

14. The protagonist of this novel sleeps with a maid who wears lime-green panties, the prostitute Lucinda, and Nurse Duckett. One of its characters, P. P. Peckem, schemes to replace Dreedle, only to be replaced by Scheisskopf. The central location of this novel, a base on Pianosa, is bombed by American planes on the orders of Milo Minderbinder, who later encourages Colonel Cathcart to raise the number of missions. For 10 points, name this anti-war novel about the pilot Yossarian, written by Joseph Heller.

ANSWER: **Catch-22**



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Category Quiz
Bonuses

Arts: This composer's most performed piano piece is the *Concert Piece in F minor*, and he created the operas *Euryanthe* and *Oberon*. For 15 points, name this German composer of *The Freeshooter*.

ANSWER: Carl Maria Friedrich Ernst von Weber

Current Events: He donated 165 million dollars to Oklahoma State's athletics program because former coach Henry Iba tried to find him a job. For 15 points, name this BP Capital and oil magnate who financed a series of commercials advocating wind power in 2008.

ANSWER: Thomas Boone Pickens, Jr.

Geography: Cities on this lake include Pahokee, Clewiston and South Bay, and a chief source of this lake is the Kissimmee River watershed. For 15 points, name this large lake in Florida.

ANSWER: Lake Okeechobee

History: He was betrayed by Akechi Mitsuhide and forced to commit seppuku, and this man's goals were continued after his death by Toyotomi Hideyoshi. For 15 points, name this figure of Sengoku period Japan, who cemented the fall of the Ashikaga Shogunate and began the reunification of Japan.

ANSWER: Oda Nobunaga [accept either]

Literature: One of this man's few prose works was the autobiographical *Notebooks of Malte Laurids Brigge*. For 15 points, name this German poet who wrote *Sonnets to Orpheus* and the *Duino Elegies*.

ANSWER: Rainer Maria von Rilke

Math Calculation: For 15 points, find the area of a trapezoid with vertices at (0, 3), (4, 0), (0, 9), and (8, 3). Express your answer as a whole number.

ANSWER: 36 units

Philosophy: He advanced the "indeterminacy of translation" thesis in *Word and Object*. For 15 points, name this American philosopher who attacked logical positivism in *Two Dogmas of Empiricism*.

ANSWER: Willard Van Orman Quine

Social Science: This collection includes an essay discussing man as an animal "suspended in webs of significance," along with "The Politics of Meaning." For 15 points, name this collection of essays by Clifford Geertz that includes "Thick Description" and "Deep Play: Notes on the Balinese Cockfight."

ANSWER: *The* Interpretation of Cultures



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Stretch Phase

15. This man defeated Mariano Arista at Resaca de la Palma, and he became a brigadier general for his leadership at the Battle of Lake Okeechobee during the Seminole Wars. This man was the father-in-law of Jefferson Davis, and he favored the admission of California and New Mexico as free states, which placed him in opposition to what would become the Compromise of 1850. For 10 points, name this victor at Buena Vista during the Mexican War, a Whig president who held office from 1849 to 1850 who was nicknamed "Old Rough and Ready."

ANSWER: Zachary **Taylor**

Bonus: Name these European epics, for 10 points each.

[10] This epic is set in the eleventh century and follows Ruy Diaz de Vivar's battles against Muslim kingdoms on behalf of Christian Spain.

ANSWER: El **Cid** or [or El **Cantar de Mio Cid**; or The **Song of My Lord**; or The **Song of My Cid**; or The **Lay of My Lord**; or The **Lay of My Cid**; do not accept "Le Cid"]

[10] Hagen kills Siegfried, even as Etzel of the Huns is attempting to marry Kriemhild, in this thirteenth-century German epic that takes place in fifth-century Burgundy.

ANSWER: the **Nibelungenlied** [or the **Song of the Nibelungs**]

[10] Opening with a conflict between Achilles and Agamemnon over Briseis, this poem takes place near the end of the Trojan War and ends with the dragging of Hector's body.

ANSWER: the **Iliad**

16. Remnants of the structure most commonly used in humans to store this molecule are endocytosed by parenchymal cells that interact with apolipoprotein E in chylomicra. One derivative of this vitamin is used to treat skin wrinkles, and animals often store it as a palmitate ester. All forms of this vitamin contain a beta-ionone ring with an attached isoprenoid chain, and a precursor to this compound is beta-carotene. For 10 points, name this fat-soluble protein whose deficiency causes night blindness.

ANSWER: Vitamin **A** [accept **retinol**; accept **retinal**; accept **retinoic acid**]

Bonus: This group of people gives their name to the Chinese dynasty also known as the Yuan. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this group of people that also established colored hordes like the Golden one once led by Mongke Khan.

ANSWER: the **Mongols**

[10] This Mongol-fighting Prince of Moscow from the 1300s earned his nickname from the name of the river at which he won the Battle of Kulikovo.

ANSWER: Dmitri Ivanovich **Donskoy** [accept **Dmitri of the Don**; or **Dmitri I**; prompt on **Dmitri**]

[10] This Rurik ruler became the first Tsar of All Russia, but ended his own dynasty when he killed his son Feodor I in a fit of rage.

ANSWER: **Ivan IV** Vasilyevich [accept **Ivan the Terrible**; or **Ivan Grozny**]

17. The man depicted a young girl clasping both hands to her chest in his *The Prayer*. He produced a gold, serrated object reminiscent of his best known work in *Le Coq*, and produced several *Mademoiselle Poganys* and *Maiastros*. Thirty meters of stacked rhombus shapes comprise his war tribute for his home country, *The Endless Column*, and he scandalized the Salon with his phallic *Princess X*. This artist of *Sleeping Muse* created several sleek, aerodynamic representations of a certain animal. For 10 points, name this Romanian sculptor of *Bird in Space*.

ANSWER: Constantin **Brâncuși**

Bonus: For 10 points each, answer the following about the work of Soviet physicist Lev Landau.

[10] With Pomeranchuk and Migdal, Landau examined the effect of Coulomb scattering on this “braking radiation” emitted by charged particles decelerating.

ANSWER: **bremsstrahlung**

[10] Landau earned his Physics Nobel by postulating a roton to explain this phenomenon, earlier observed in liquid helium below the lambda point.

ANSWER: **superfluidity**

[10] Superfluidity occurs when this property of a fluid, its resistance to flow, becomes zero.

ANSWER: **viscosity**

18. One of this author’s works is set at the resort Santa Marina and ends with the death of Rachel Vinrace. She also wrote about an ambassador from Charles II to Turkey who turns into a woman. In another of her novels, a woman who rejected Peter Walsh attempts to host a party on the night that Septimus Smith kills himself. This author also wrote about the need for an annual income of five hundred pounds and the title location for a woman to write. For 10 points, name this author of *The Voyage Out*, *Orlando*, *Mrs. Dalloway*, *A Room of One’s Own*, and *To the Lighthouse*.

ANSWER: Virginia **Woolf**

Bonus: This artist's portraits of Pope Innocent X were reimagined as Francis Bacon's sinister *Figure With Meat*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Baroque painter of the *Rokeby Venus*, *The Surrender of Breda*, and *The Waterseller of Seville*.

ANSWER: Diego Rodriguez de Silva y **Velazquez**

[10] Velasquez pictured himself painting the portrait of the king and queen of Spain in this painting, named for the attendants of the infanta Margarita.

ANSWER: *Las* **Meninas** [or *The* **Maids of Honor**]

[10] In a painting sometimes called *The Drunkards*, Velasquez depicted beggars holding up wineglasses next to this Roman god.

ANSWER: **Bacchus**

19. The founding of this city was discussed in the "Tale of Bygone Years," and it was sacked by Andrew Bogolyubsky in 1169. In 1240, most of this city was destroyed by the forces of Batu, and the reformer Pyotr Stolypin was assassinated in its opera house. The Babi Yar ravine outside of this city was the site of the massacre of thousands of Jews, and Vladimir the Great of this city converted Russia to Orthodox Christianity. For 10 points name this "mother" of Russian cities, the capital of Ukraine.

ANSWER: **Kiev**

Bonus: All she had to do was not open the jar. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this first woman from Greek mythology, sent to punish mankind for accepting Prometheus's stolen fire. For his part in the theft, Prometheus got chained up in the Caucasus.

ANSWER: Pandora

[10] Not helping Pandora out was this husband of hers, who gave all the best traits to the animals he designed and left nothing for the men designed by his brother Prometheus.

ANSWER: Epimetheus

[10] Zeus allowed Heracles to free Prometheus once Prometheus agreed to give Zeus the name of this sea nymph, whose son would be greater than his father. Zeus married her off to Peleus.

ANSWER: Thetis

20. This figure caused Famine to make Erysichthon always hungry after he chopped down a tree sacred to this figure. Triptolemus became this figure's representative, and this figure attempted to make Demophoon immortal by placing him in the fire each night. She made an ivory shoulder for Pelops after accidentally eating his real one. A daughter of this goddess ate a pomegranate seed, forcing her to spend four months of the year in the underworld. For 10 points, name this Greek grain goddess, the mother of Persephone.

ANSWER: Demeter [accept Ceres]

Bonus: This author wrote the poetry collections *War is Kind* and *The Black Riders*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author, whose experiences after a shipwreck inspired him to write "The Open Boat."

ANSWER: Stephen Crane

[10] Crane also wrote this novel about Henry Fleming, who flees a Civil War battle after receiving the title wound.

ANSWER: *The* Red Badge of Courage

[10] Crane's work was much admired by this author of *The Art of Fiction*. His shorter works include "The Beast in the Jungle" and "The Spoils of Poynton."

ANSWER: Henry James

21. The "matrix-assisted laser desorption" and "electrospray" varieties of this process are used to prepare a sample for mass spectrometry. A metal ribbon is often coated with graphite in the "thermal" kind of this process, which produces plasma if the input to this process is a gas. One measure of electronegativity averages the electron affinity and the energy associated with this process. For 10 points, name this process by which a neutrally charged atom or molecule gains or loses electrons to become charged.

ANSWER: ionization

Bonus: He gained notoriety for slapping a soldier suffering from battle fatigue. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this American general, whose command of the 3rd Army resulted in a sweep of northern France in the summer of 1944.

ANSWER: George Smith Patton

[10] Patton's forces helped end the Battle of the Bulge when they relieved this Belgian city on the day after Christmas in 1944.

ANSWER: Bastogne

[10] General Anthony McAuliffe commanded the 101st Airborne while holding Bastogne, and offered this one word reply to a German demand for surrender.

ANSWER: "Nuts!"

22. This author fictionalized "La Violencia" in a novel featuring a Doctor, Mayor, and Father Angel. Such stories as "The Saint" and "I Only Came to Use the Phone" are collected in his *Strange Pilgrims*, whose themes are recapitulated in *Memories of My Melancholy Whores*. He wrote of Pelayo and Elisenda's discovery of "A Very Old Man with Enormous Wings," as well as a novel about the murder of Santiago Nasar. For 10 points, name this author of *Chronicle of a Death Foretold* and *No One Writes to the Colonel*, who created Macondo and the Buendía family in *One Hundred Years of Solitude*.

ANSWER: Gabriel José de la Concordia García Márquez [prompt on partial last name]

Bonus: It is excreted in liquid waste, and this compound is also known as carbamide. For 10 points each:
[10] Identify this compound whose namesake cycle occurs in the liver in humans.

ANSWER: urea

[10] In the urea cycle, this amino acid is hydrolyzed into ornithine and urea. Symbolized R, it contains a guanidinium side group and is highly basic.

ANSWER: arginine

[10] Urea can be created from the reaction of ammonia and this compound. It is better known as a byproduct of combustion and a waste product of respiration.

ANSWER carbon dioxide [or CO₂]



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Tiebreakers + Extras

1. Before leading the Revolutionary Command Council, this man supervised the nationalization of the oil industry under President Ahmad Hasan al-Bakr. Earlier, he had enrolled at Cairo Law School, after going into exile following an unsuccessful attempt to assassinate Abd al-Karim Qasim. After taking control of the Baath Party, he led his country into an eight-year war with Iran, and he later invaded Kuwait, sparking an American response. For 10 points, name this ruler who was executed in December 2006 after being overthrown as leader of Iraq.

ANSWER: Saddam Hussein al-Tikriti

2. This pathway can be regulated through magnesium ion efflux from one structure's lumen. It can also be regulated by thioredoxin, which facilitates hydrogen transfer between reduced ferredoxin and NADPH. It involves the modification of ribulose biphosphate by the enzyme rubisco, and its penultimate step results in the formation of fructose-6-phosphate. Products generated by photosystems one and two aid in the fixation of inorganic carbon dioxide in this pathway. For 10 points, name this light-independent cycle of photosynthesis.

ANSWER: Calvin-Benson cycle [prompt on dark reactions or photosynthesis]

3. An epistolary poem written by Li Po, translated by Ezra Pound, is titled for the wife of this type of "merchant." The witch Zabeth entrusts her son Ferdinand to the care of the merchant Salim in a novel named for part of this geographical feature. The "bosom" of one of these "turns all golden in the sunset," according to a poem which compares the poet's soul to these "ancient, dusky" entities. For 10 points, name these things, whose "bend" was described by V.S. Naipaul and of which "The Negro Speaks" in a Langston Hughes poem.

ANSWER: river [accept "The River-Merchant's Wife" during the first sentence]

Extra 20-point Bonus:

For 10 points each, name these attempts to understand interactions of the four fundamental forces.

[10] The Standard Model incorporates three of the four forces; this weakest of the four forces is excluded.

ANSWER: gravity [accept gravitational force]

[10] This name is given to theories, such as the Standard Model, that include all three non-gravitational forces.

ANSWER: Grand Unified Theory [or Grand Unifying Theory; or Grand Unification Theory; or GUT]

Extra 30-point Bonus:

The principles of this artistic movement can be seen in the Schroder House designed by Gerrit Reitveld.
For 10 points each:

[10] Name this artist movement, whose other members included Robert van 't Hoff, J.J.P. Oud, and Theo van Doesburg.

ANSWER: **De Stijl** [or **Neoplasticism**; or **The Style**]

[10] This artist was one of the founders of De Stijl. He used simple, primary colors and geometrical shapes in paintings like *Broadway Boogie Woogie*.

ANSWER: Piet **Mondrian**

[10] The simple colors and shapes of the De Stijl movement inspired this German school of art and design headed by Walter Gropius. The Nazis closed it down in 1933.

ANSWER: **Bauhaus**